SECurity And privacy protectioN in Internet of Things devices

SECAN

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# SECurity And privacy protectioN in internet of Things devices

**SECANT**, an EU-H2020 project aimed to strengthen the understanding of risks, at both human and technical level through the delivery of a holistic framework for cyber security risk assessment for enhancing the digital security, privacy, and personal data protection in complex ICT infrastructures, such in the healthcare ecosystem.

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A Project coordinated by **NTTD** 

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# **SECANT Key facts**



H2020- SU-DS02-2020 call Sub-topic (b): Cyber-threat information sharing and analytics **19 partners from 9 countries** 

**3 Large ICT industries** 

NTTDATA



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9 SMEs

- EXALENS<sup>®</sup> Adrestia Equilibrum in Rewarch & Development
- 5 research institutes and universities







ianus consulting

- **1** Healthcare organization
- **1 European CERT**



POLARIS



**Duration:** 36 months Starting date: 1 September 2021 Ending date: 31 August 2024

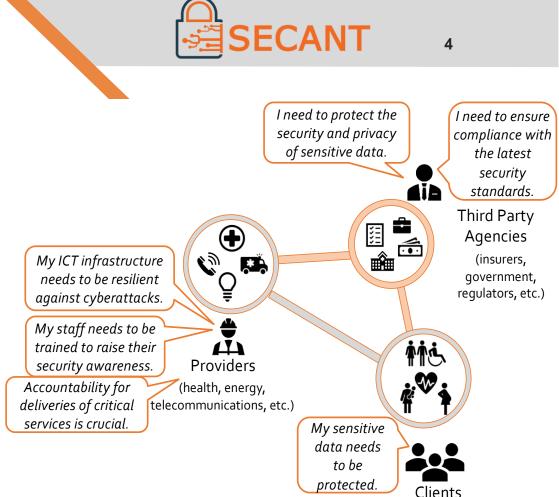


Budget 6.567.958,75€ EU funding 5.202.226,38 €



## **Context and Main Aim**

- The industrial sector is experiencing an unprecedented number of changes in recent years:
  - New models of remote delivery, especially in complex ICT infrastructures, increase the potential impact of cyber security breaches
  - The level of security awareness is still disproportionately low compared to the criticality and potential of a security breach in critical sectors
  - **Healthcare** is a constantly increasing data-driven ecosystem with a high criticality since the sensitive data
- Need to complement traditional platform-specific and attack-specific countermeasures

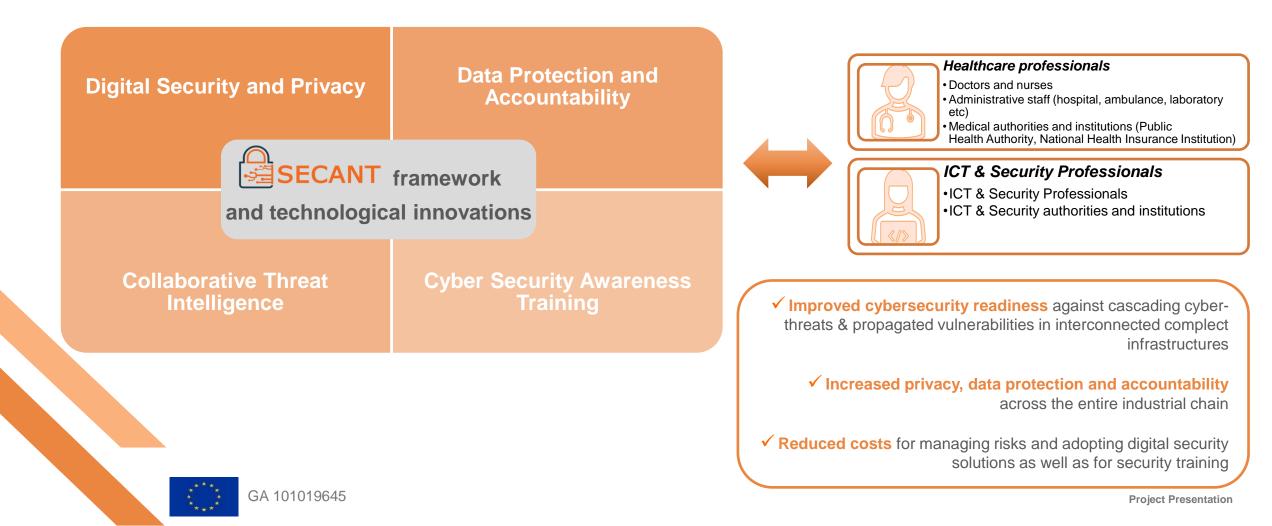


AIM: To strengthen the **understanding of risks**, at both **human and technical level** through the delivery of a <u>holistic framework for cyber security risk assessment for enhancing the digital security, privacy, and personal data</u> <u>protection in complex ICT infrastructures, such in the healthcare ecosystem.</u>





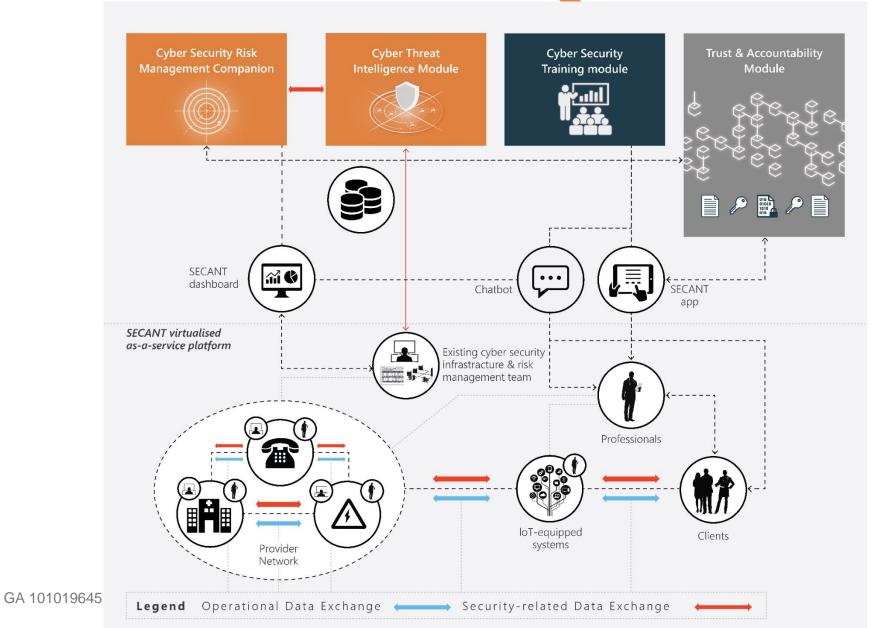
To develop a **threat detection platform** that is capable of identifying threats and attacks and **promote the situational security awareness** as a priority.



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#### **SECANT** approach





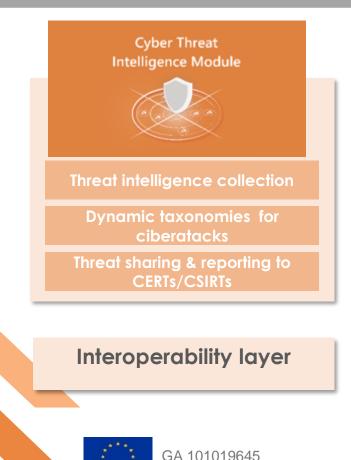
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**Project Presentation** 



Collaborative toolkit to allow the organization stakeholders and European CERTs/CSIRTs create and exchange dynamic vulnerability databases & taxonomies for cyber-attacks targeting ICT systems, technologies, applications and services



**Threat Intelligence Module (TIM):** Supports the creation of dynamic vulnerability databases and taxonomies for cyber-attacks against ICT-based systems, applications and services.

- Collect and share threat intelligence from SECANT's supply chain stakeholders
- Report such intelligence to CERTs/CSIRTs
- Build dynamic taxonomies for cyber-attacks

**Interoperative level (IPL):** middleware between the medical equipment and the SECANT platform including a central repository

**Project Presentation** 



Dynamic, evidence-based **security and privacy risk assessment framework** to deal with the <u>cascading effects</u> of cyber-attacks and with propagated vulnerabilities in interconnected complex ICT systems, services, and applications



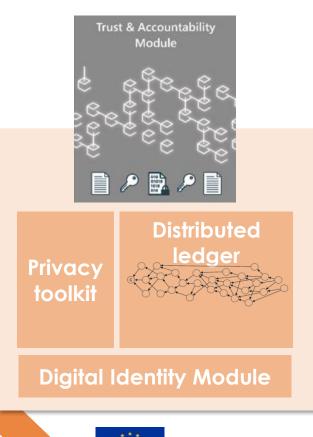
**Cyber Security Risk Assessment Companion (CSRAC):** Facilitate decision making and effective and timely response to detected cyber security risks and minimize their risks

- Connected Organizations Cyber Risk Assessment Engine (CO-CRAE): analyze cascading cyber-attacks in industrial ecosystems
- Human Vulnerability Assessment (HVA): tackle and assess Social Engineering attacks
- **Technical Vulnerability and Impact Assessment** (**TVIA**): identify and dynamically isolate propagated vulnerabilities in the ecosystem.
- **Behaviour analytics engine (BAE)**: identify suspicious patterns in the behaviour of an entity in the network.

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Data protection and multi-level accountability framework, relying on a distributed ledger system, to establish trust, integrity and protect sensitive data

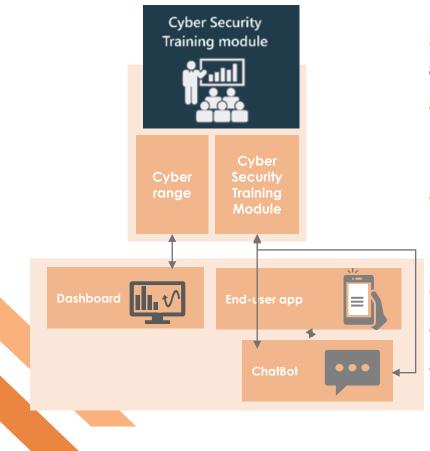


Trust and accountability module (TAM): Ensures transparency and integrity of the collected data and the management of identities both for devices and persons

- **DLT:** Verifies devices and data integrity, on behalf of the data owner and provided access only to actors in the medical ecosystem that are authorized to access them through verifiable credentials
- **Digital Identity Management module (DIM):** Unequivocal identification of professionals, clients and instruments of an organization based on SSI concept.
- **Privacy Toolkit:** merge advanced encryption technologies to mediate all access to information flowing through the TAM.



User interfacing applications and security training platforms with cyber range capabilities



**Security Awareness Training :** make smarter security decisions with training and simulated social engineering.

- **Cyber Range (CR):** for security professionals to train using a simulated representation of the supply chain, modelling and emulating the complex ICT infrastructures.
- Cyber Security Training Module (CSTM): Security awareness training for other professionals and clients to familiarize themselves with best cyber security practices. Enhanced with Chatbot for interactive training.

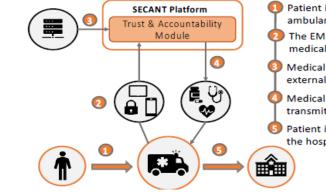
#### SECANT Dashboard and End User Application: interfaces to the platform

- **Dashboard:** for cyber security professionals, access to TIM and CSRAC
- **End User Application:** for patients and other professionals to access to CSTM and **Chatbot app**

#### **SECANT Pilot Use Cases**



**PUC1:** Protecting the connected ambulance of the future

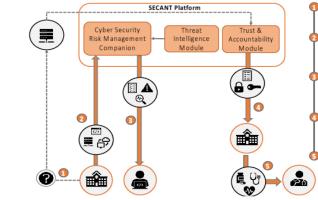


 Patient is picked up by the ambulance provided by the EMS
The EMS requests the patient's medical data via SECANT App

Medical data is retrieved by external DB

Medical data is securely transmitted to the EMS

Patient is treated on her way to the hospital **PUC3:** Health data protection in healthcare supply chain



 Patient data, stored in a remote database is requested by a healthcare organisation.
The organisation's existing ICT infrastructure is assessed by

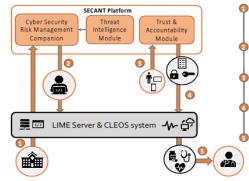
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SECANT before patient data can be transmitted. Potential threats and vulnerabilities are

 communicated by SECANT to CERTs of healthcare provider.
SECANT's TAM is utilised for the secure transfer of patient data to healthcare organisation.

Patient data is utilised for diagnosis and treatment.

#### **PUC2:** Cybersecurity for connected medical devices & mobile app



 LIME server and associated infrastructure and systems is assessed for vulnerabilities using the SECANT platform.
Risk assessment results are used by CERTs to refine LIME's

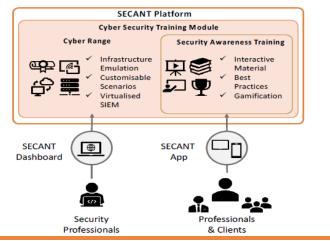
Patients and medical devices

provide multimodal data as input to CLEOS system. SECANT's TAM is utilised for

the secure transfer of data to CLEOS system.

Medical practitioners are assisted in their diagnosis and treatment plan specification through the data processed via the CLEOS system.

#### **PUC4:** Cyber Security Training



**Project Presentation** 

## **SECANT innovations**



#### Innovative risk analysis methodologies

• Support organizations and stakeholders to identify risks which may impact data security and privacy

#### **Real-time information sharing** capabilities

• Facilitates to cybersecurity professionals the handling and forecasting of security incidents, complex attacks and propagated vulnerabilities

#### Highly scalable ledger infrastructure

• Innovations in the field of **trust and accountability** and enables end-to-end integrity and protection of sensitive operational data

#### **SECANT** as a whole

• Allows for both technologically protecting connected organizations and empowering their users towards their better protection





#### **Contact and more information**

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